

**DTOcean+**



**ETIPOCEAN**

European Technology & Innovation Platform for Ocean Energy

**ETIP Ocean & DTOceanPlus Webinar:  
Digital Representation of Standard Data Formats for Ocean Energy Systems**



You can find the presentations and the webinar recording at:  
[etipocean.eu](http://etipocean.eu) and [dtoceanplus.eu](http://dtoceanplus.eu)



*Advanced Design Tools for Ocean Energy Systems Innovation,  
Development and Deployment*

# Webinar

# Digital Representation of Standard Data Formats for Ocean Energy Systems

Vincenzo Nava, Pablo Ruiz-Minguela

Tecnalia, 2020



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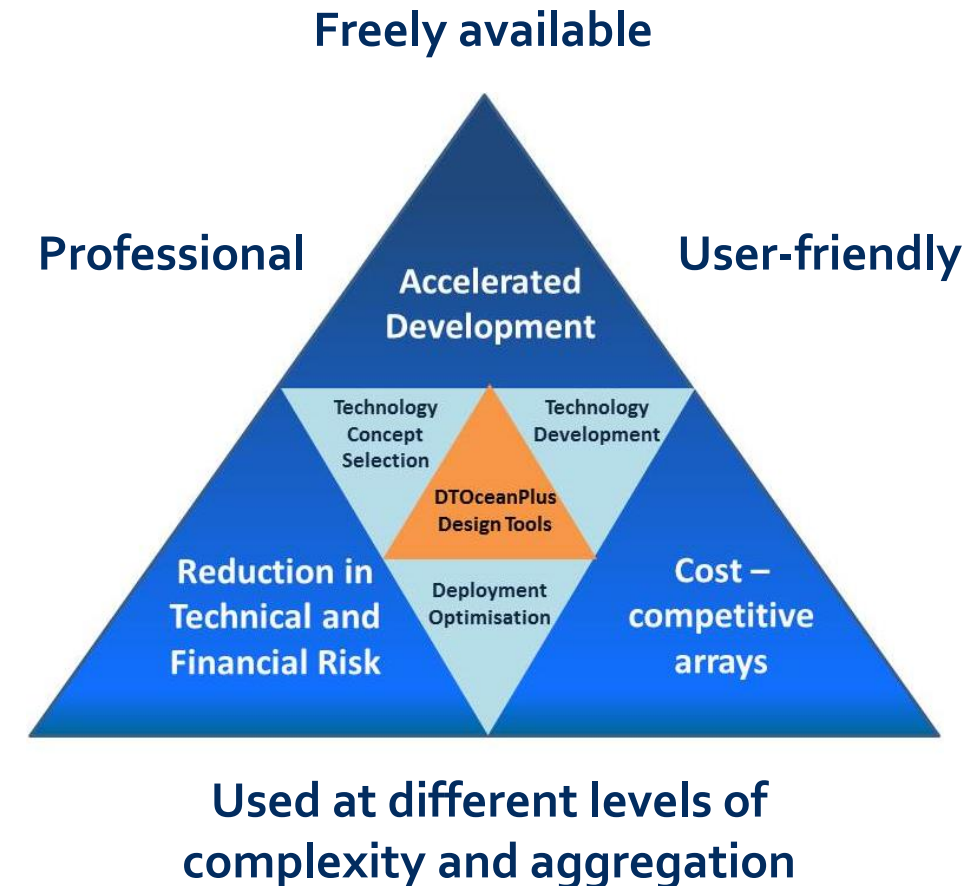
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1. Introduction to DTOceanPlus
2. Standard data formats for OES
3. Summary and future work
4. Reference material



# 1. Introduction to DTOceanPlus (I)

- An **integrated open-source suite of design tools** to support the entire innovation and development process for ocean energy sub-systems, devices and arrays.
- Continuing **the development of DTOcean**, which produced a 1<sup>st</sup> generation of freely available, **open-source design tools for wave and tidal energy arrays**.
- Its operational capabilities and value will be **demonstrated (TRL6) with data from real case technology projects**.



# 1. Introduction to DTOceanPlus (II)

- **Structured Innovation Tool**

For concept creation, selection and design.

- **Stage Gate Tool**

Assisting decision-making through the use of metrics to measure, assess and guide technology development.

- **Deployment Tools:** Site characterisation, Energy capture, Energy transformation, Energy delivery, Station-keeping, Logistics and Marine Operations

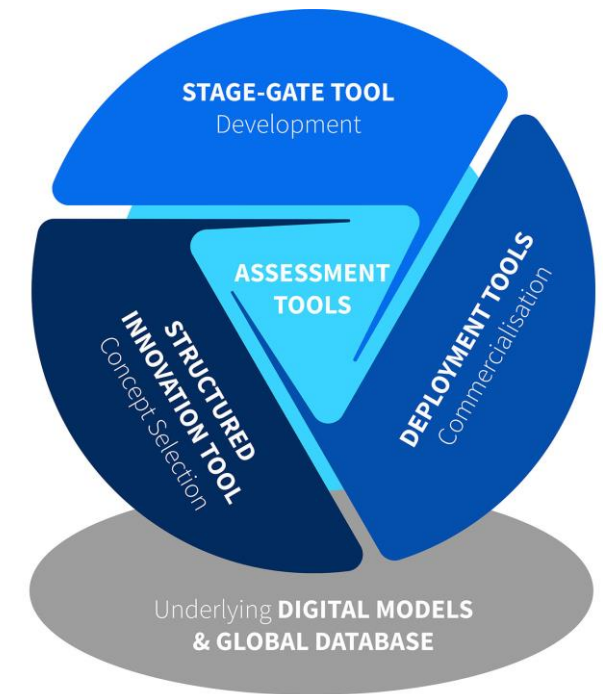
Supporting optimal device and array deployment.

- **Assessment Tools:** Performance & Energy Yield, RAMS, Lifetime Costs, Environmental and Social Acceptance

Providing objective information to the developer or investor on the suitability of a technology and project.

- **Common digital models – Digital Representation**

Standard framework for the description of sub-systems, devices and arrays to allow sharing of design information.



# 1. Introduction to DTOceanPlus (III)

- A 3-year EU project (May 2018 - April 2021) with a total budget of **8 M€**.
- **Multidisciplinary team of 16 partners from 7 EU countries, with the collaboration of 2 leading research laboratories from the USA.**





## 2. Standard data formats for OES (I)

### Motivation and objectives

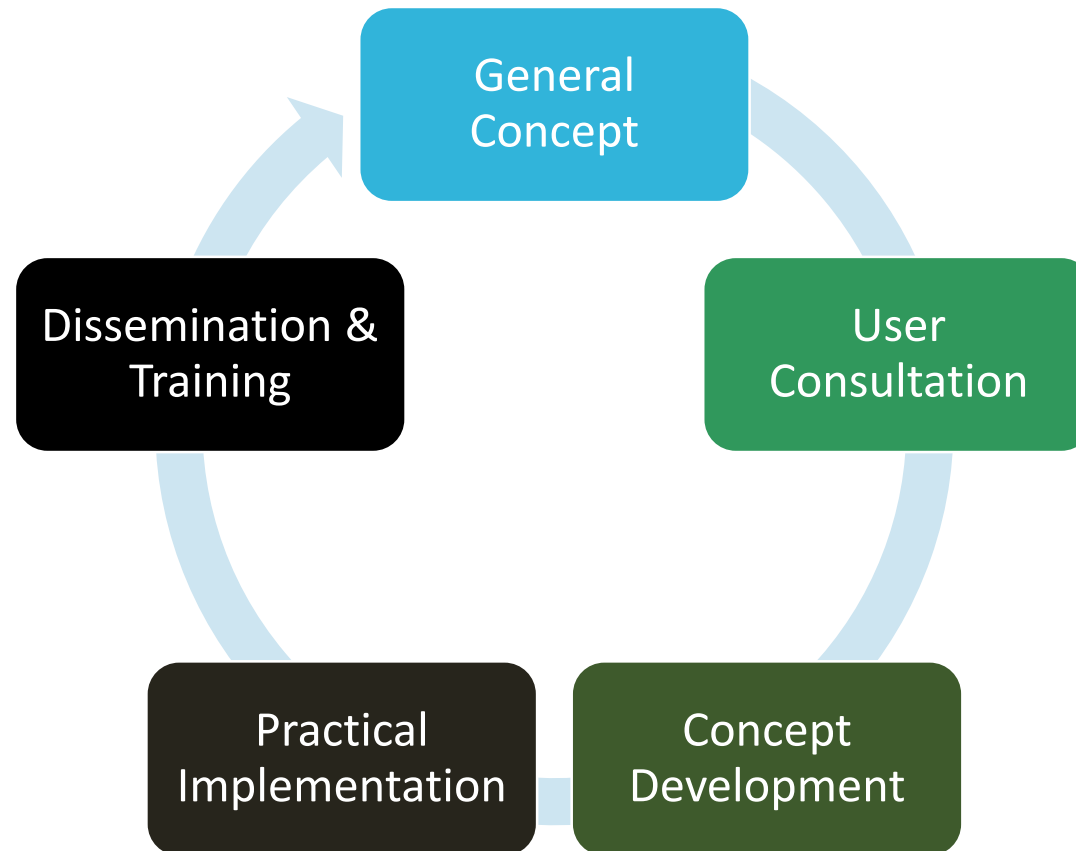
- Lack of a **standard method** for describing the key characteristics and attributes of Ocean Energy technologies:
  - Makes it difficult to impartially analyse innovative designs.
  - Renders impossible to objectively compare competing technologies.
  - Hinders knowledge sharing activities.
  - Can lead to misuse of limited funding and resources.
- The **Digital Representation** aims to:
  - Provide a common language and architecture for storing project information.
  - Facilitate data and information exchange.
  - Enable objective comparisons between various technologies.
  - Enhance the ability of sector stakeholders to work collaboratively.





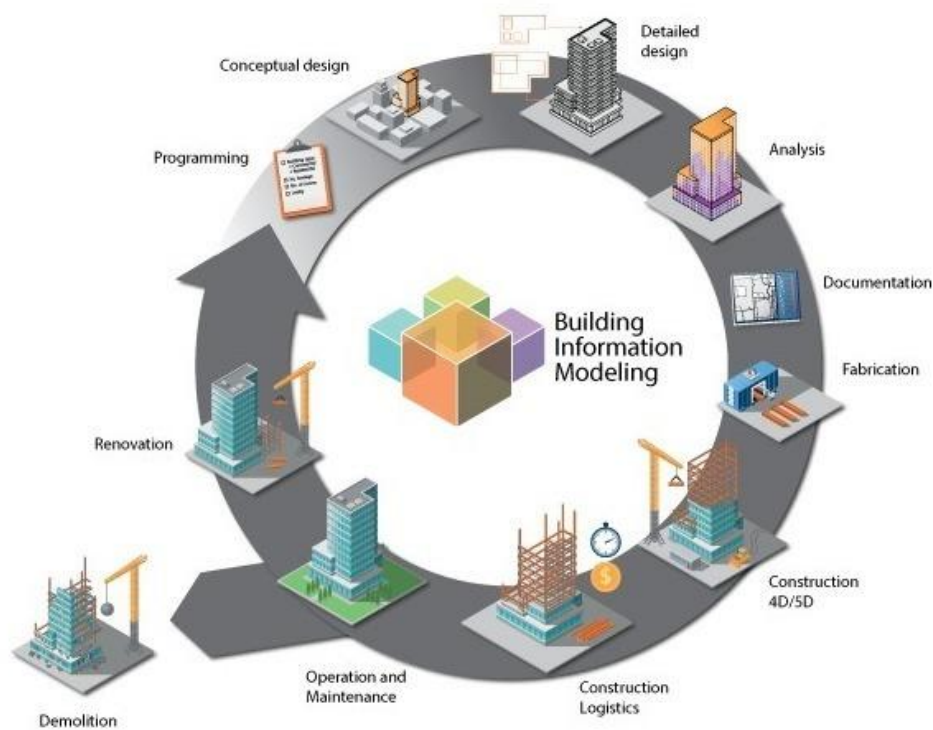
## 2. Standard data formats for OES (II)

### Methodology

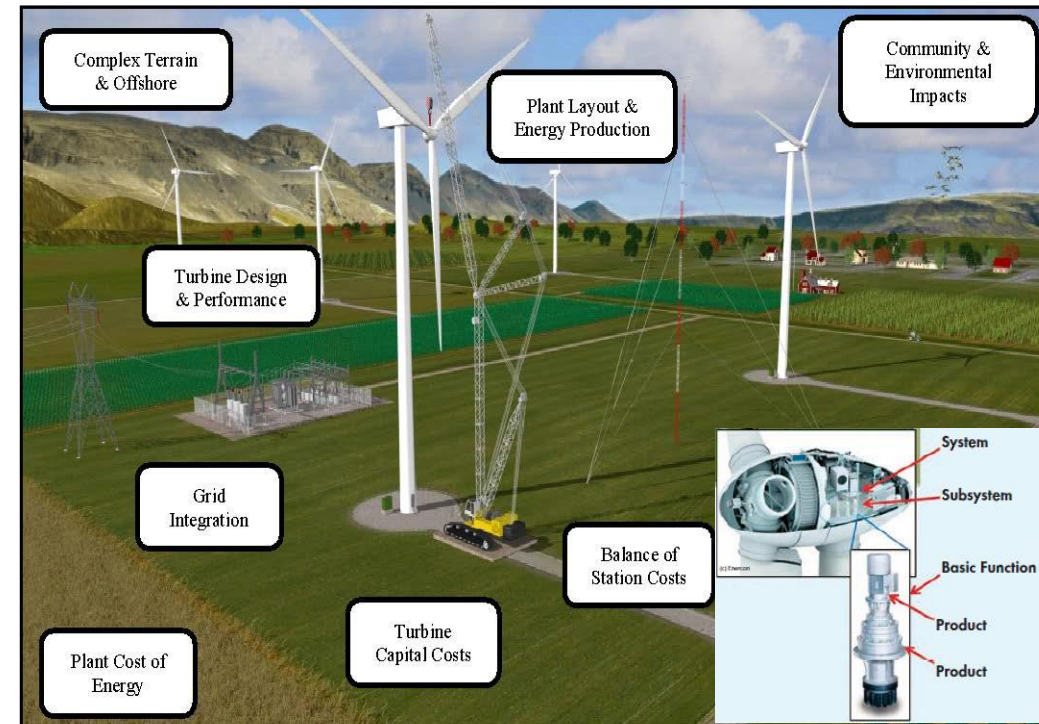


## 2. Standard data formats for OES (III)

### Digitalisation in other sectors



**Construction sector:** Digital objects/twins over the project lifetime

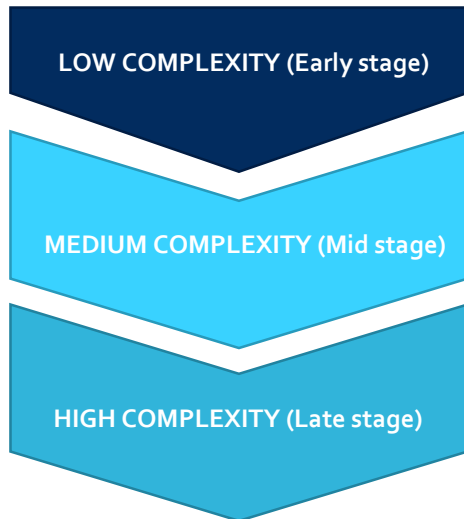


**Wind sector:** Guidelines for a common conceptual architecture for wind turbines and plants

## 2. Standard data formats for OES (IV)

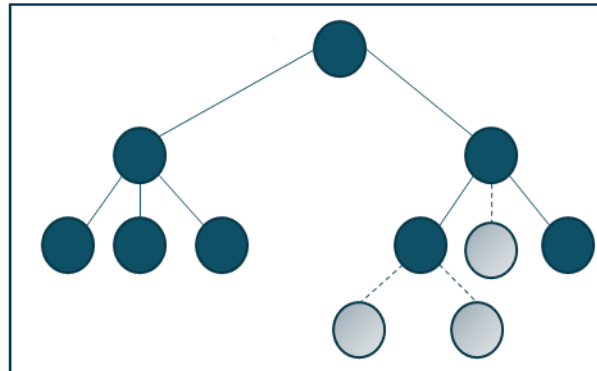
### Four guiding principles

#### Flexibility



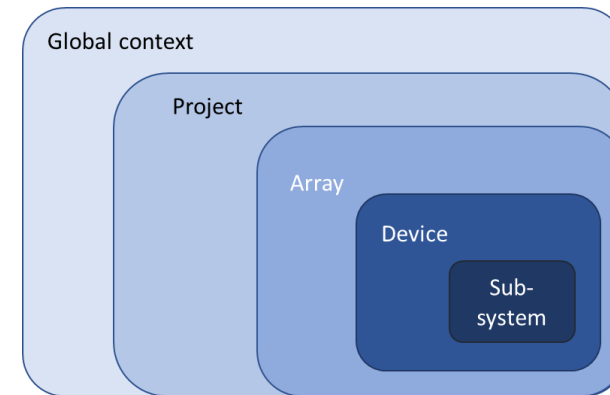
Different levels of data granularity to match technology maturity (TRL)

#### Expandability



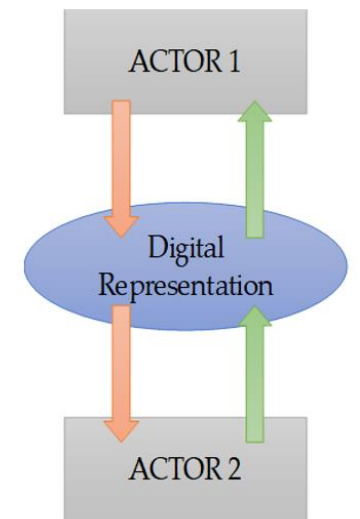
Avoid early obsolescence as the sector evolves and brings in new objects and lower levels of detail

#### Aggregation



Facilitate objective comparisons of individual sub-systems, devices and arrays

#### Communication



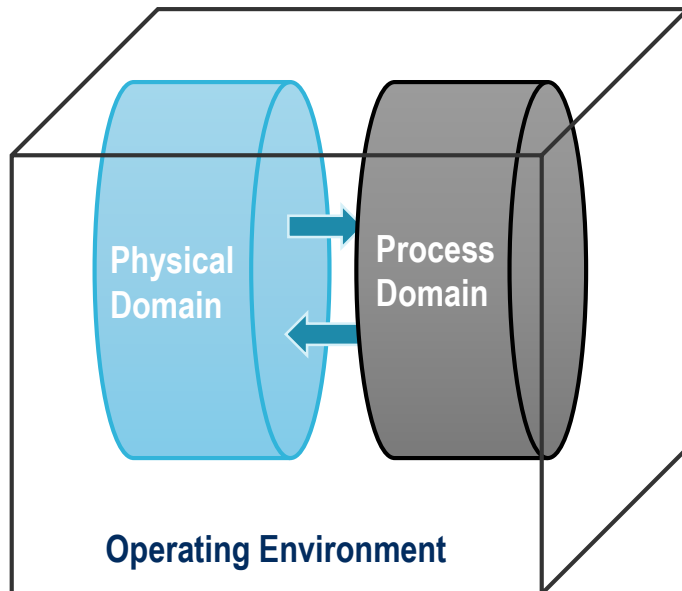
Seamless exchange of information among software tools and stakeholders



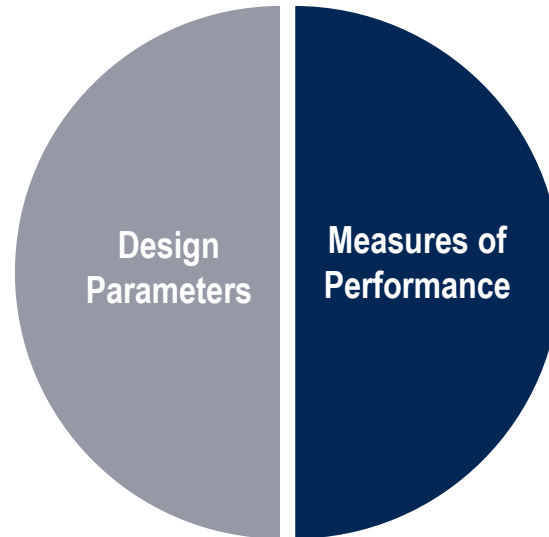
## 2. Standard data formats for OES (V)

### Digital Objects

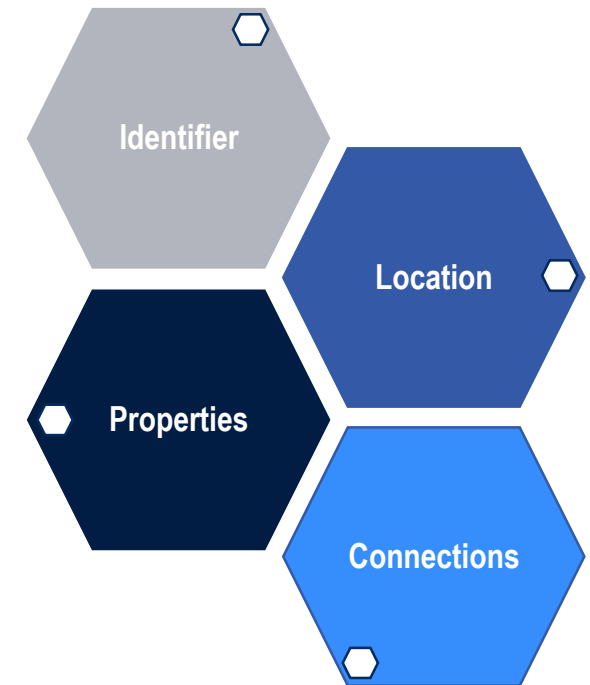
Three Design Components



Two Model Perspectives



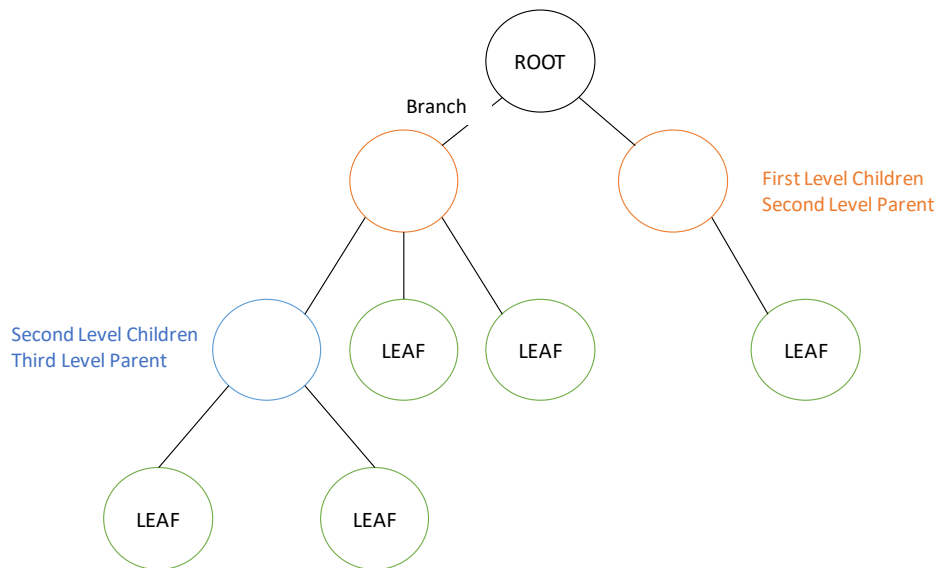
Single Object Structure



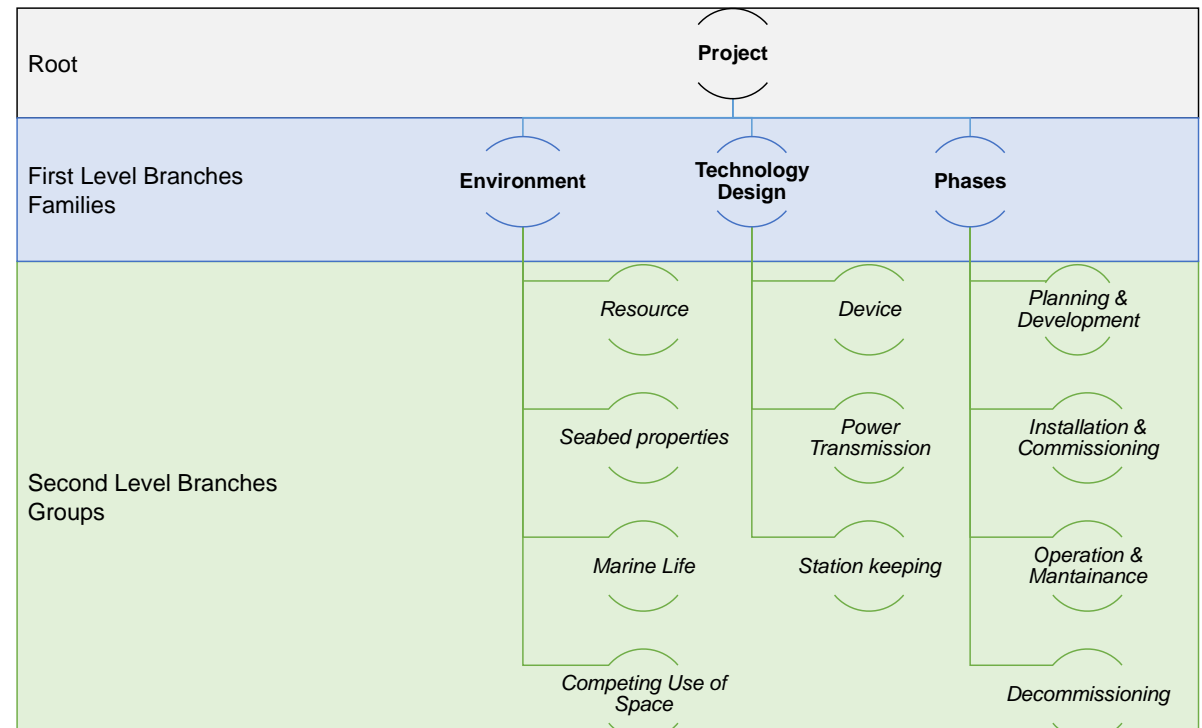
# 2. Standard data formats for OES (VI)

## Hierarchical Structure

Rooted tree

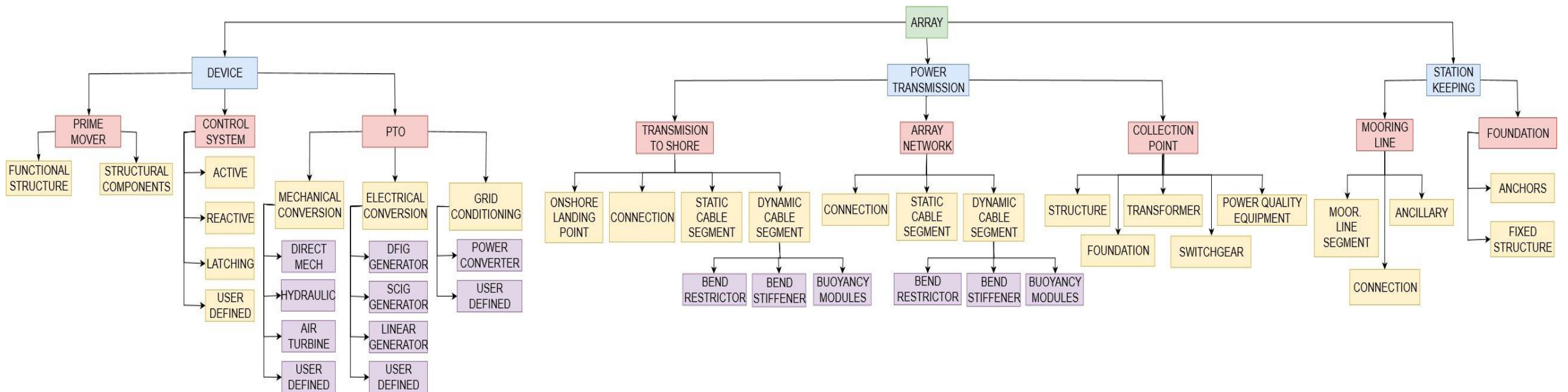


Ocean Energy Families and Groups



# 2. Standard data formats for OES (VII)

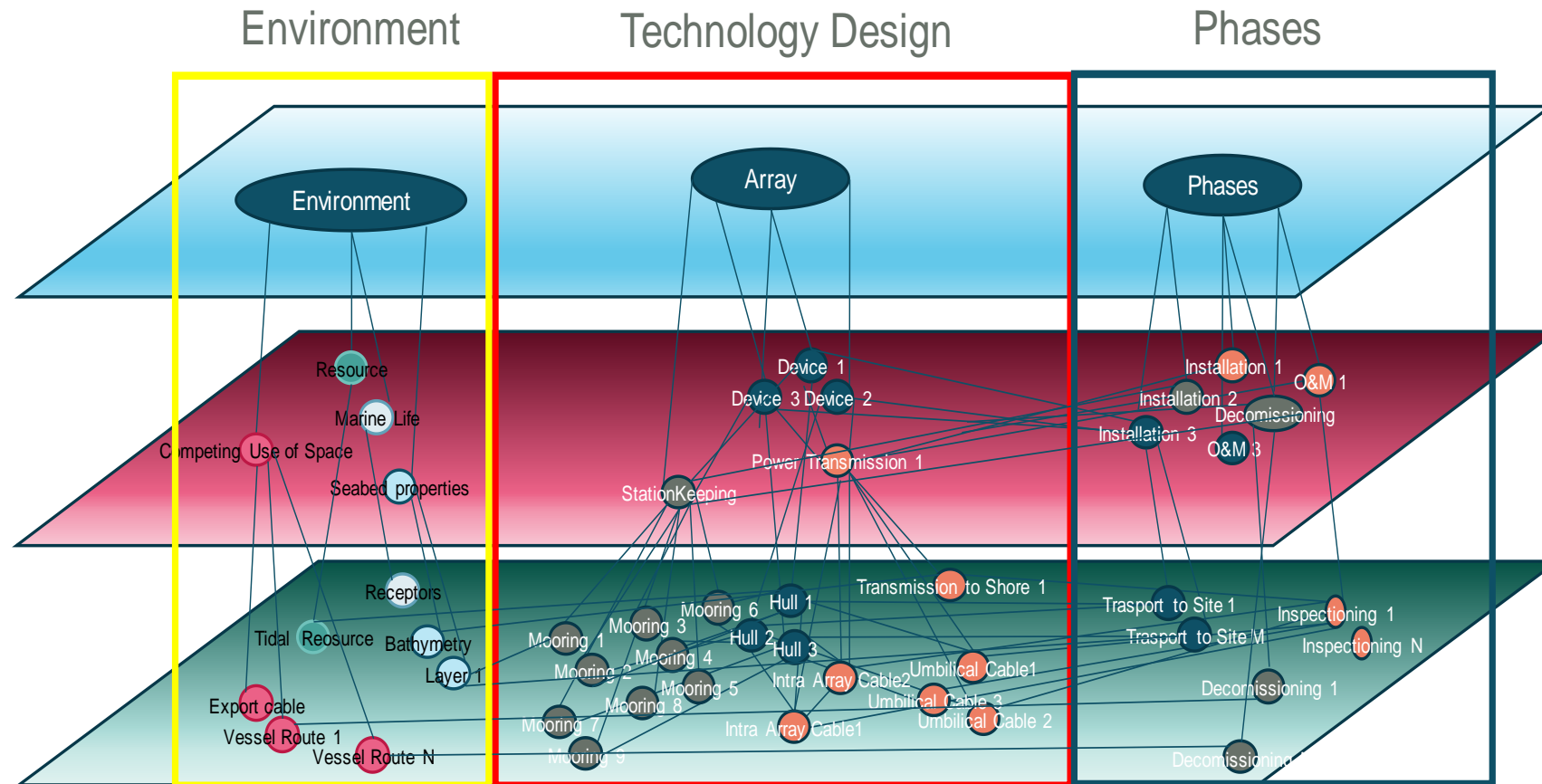
## Example of the Technology Design Family





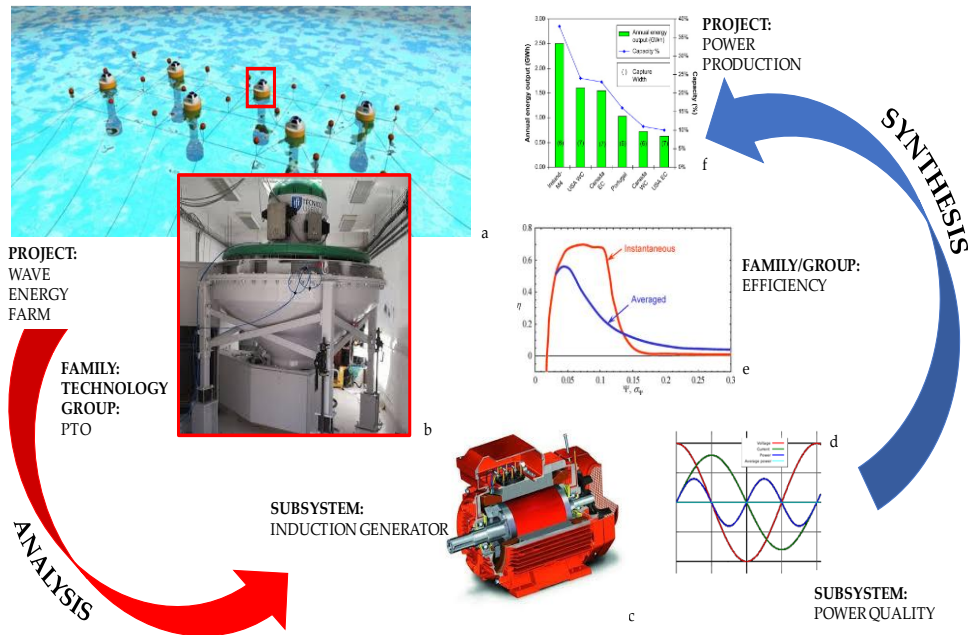
## 2. Standard data formats for OES (VIII)

### Intra- and Inter-relationships



# 2. Standard data formats for OES (IX)

## Example of DR for an Induction Generator for the PTO of a WEC

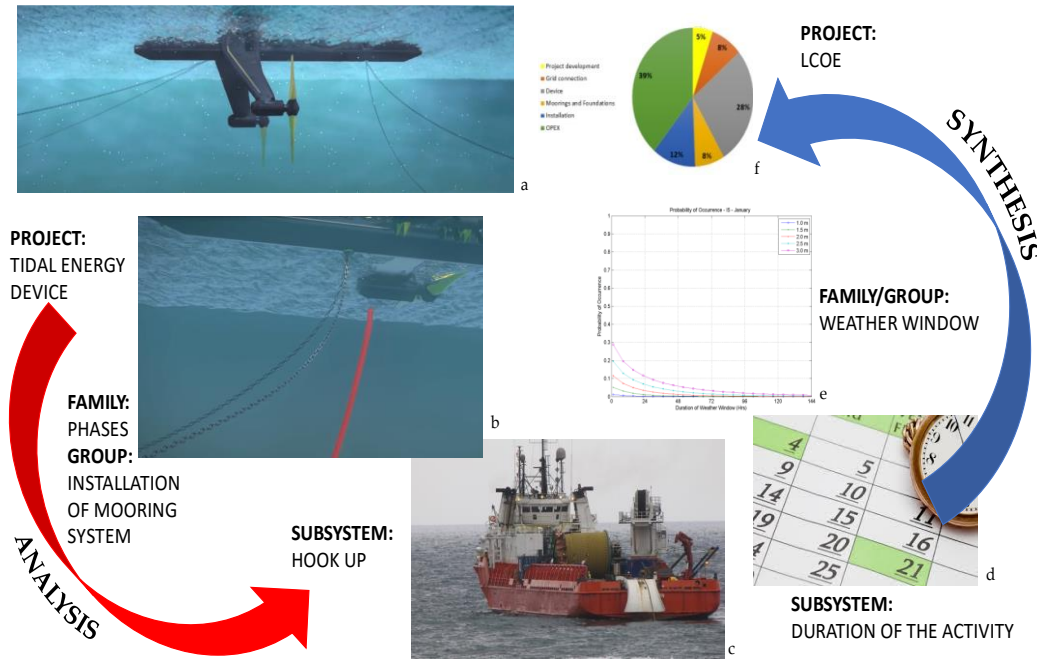


ID		PTO-1	String
LOCATION	[x, y, z]	[0,0,0]; [0,0,2]	1D Array
PHYSICAL AND FUNCTIONAL PROPERTIES			
	Type of mechanical conversion	Air Turbine	String
	Number of PTO	2	Scalar
	Type of electrical conversion	SCIG	String
	Type of grid conditioning	Power Converter	String
	Pnom	500 kW	Scalar
	Name Material & weight	Steel & 500 kg	Array
ASSESSMENTS			
	CAPEX	5e4 €	Scalar
	OPEX	1e5€	Scalar
	Failure rate	1e-4 hr-1	Scalar
	Risk priority number	-	Scalar
HIERACHICAL CONNECTION			
	Part of {Device ID}	Device01	List of Strings
	Mechanical conversion {IDs}	Mech01	List of Strings
	Electrical Conversion {IDs}	Elec02	List of Strings
	Grid conditioning {IDs}	Grid04	List of Strings
CONNECTION			
	Installation of PTO {Operation IDs}	[Inst01, Inst02, Inst03]	List of Strings
	O&M of PTO {Operation IDs}	[Op1, Op2, Op3]	List of Strings
	Decommissioning of PTO {Operation IDs}	[Dec1, Dec2]	List of Strings

ID		SCG1	String
LOCATION	[x, y, z]	m	1D Array
PHYSICAL AND FUNCTIONAL PROPERTIES			
	Pnom	250 kW	Scalar
	Name Material & weight	Steel & 10 kg	Array
ASSESSMENTS			
	Efficiency	75%	Scalar
	Cost	1e3€	Scalar
	Failure rate	0.001	Scalar
HIERACHICAL CONNECTION			
	Part of: {Elect. Conversion ID}	Elec02	Scalar
CONNECTION			
	Installation of Mech. Conv {Operation ID}	Inst1	String
	O&M of Mech. Conv {Operation ID}	Op1	String
	Decommissioning of Mech. Conv {Operation ID}	Dec2	String

# 2. Standard data formats for OES (X)

## Example of DR for the Installation of a Mooring Line for a TEC



ID	INST-01	String
NAME	Installation of Mooring System	String
TYPE	Installation	String
START/END		
Start date	20/02/2020	Date
End Date	28/02/2020	Date
DURATION		
Total Duration	168 h	Scalar
Duration at Sea	100 h	Scalar
Duration at Port	15 h	Scalar
Waiting time	20 h	Scalar
Mobilisation Time	33 h	Scalar
VESSLS, PORTS, EQUIPMENT		
Type of Vessel		String
Number of Vessels	1	Scalar
Port	Santander	String
Other Equipment	-	String
Operating Limiting Conditions [Hs, Tp, Vc, Vw]	[1.5,7, -, -]	List of scalars
ASSESSMENTS		
Downtime Hours [h]	-	Scalar
Vessel/equipment consumption	25	Scalar
Vessel Route [list of coordinates]	[0,0], [0,1], ..., [125,345]	List of coord.
Operation cost	1e5 €	Scalar
Production of CO2 and other pollutants	1e4	Scalar
Number of crew/workers	10	Scalar
Risk of Collision (in case of Vessel operation)	25/100	Scalar
Underwater noise	24/100	Scalar
CONNECTION WITH PHASE		
Is Part of {Operation ID}	-	List of strings
CONNECTION WITH TECHNOLOGY DESIGN		
Technology (ies) involved	Moorign1-	List of strings
CONNECTION WITH SITE		
Id of the Time Series	TimeSeries1	List of strings

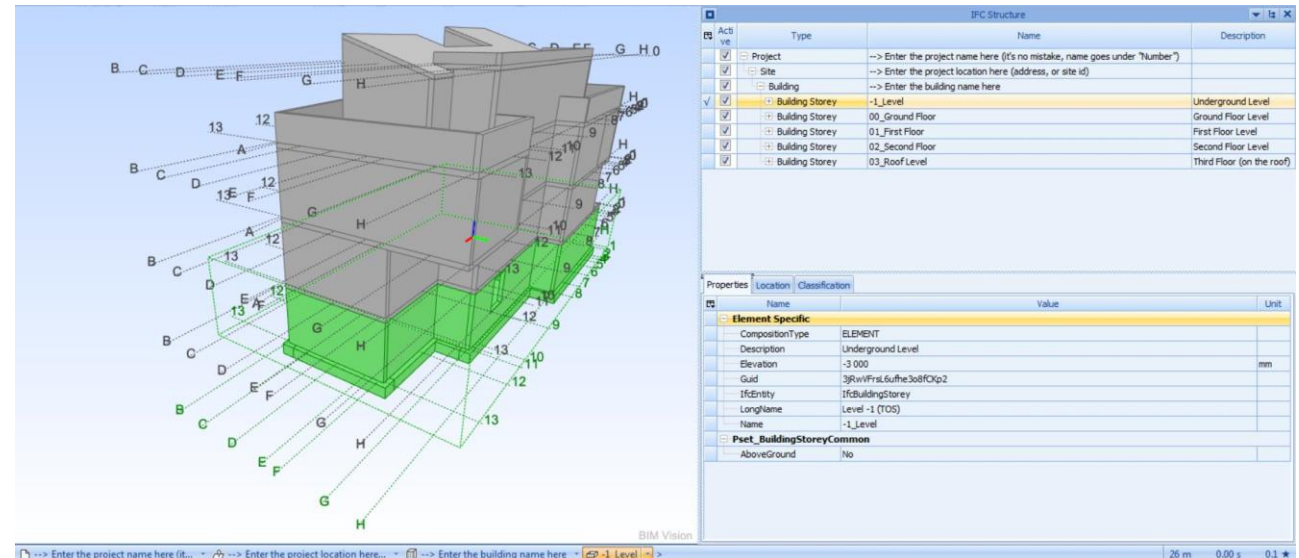
ID	HOOK-01	-	String
NAME	Hook up of Mooring System	-	String
TYPE	Hook up		String
START/END			
Start date	22/02/2020	Date	
End Date	22/02/2020	Date	
DURATION			
Total Duration	8 h	Scalar	
Duration at Sea	8 h	Scalar	
Duration at Port	- h	Scalar	
Waiting time	- h	Scalar	
Mobilisation Time	- h	Scalar	
VESSLS, PORTS, EQUIPMENT			
Type of Vessel		String	
Number of Vessels	1	Scalar	
Port	Santander	String	
Other Equipment	-	String	
Operating Limiting Conditions [Hs, Tp, Vc, Vw]	[1.5,7, -, -]	List of scalars	
ASSESSMENTS			
Downtime Hours [h]		Scalar	
Vessel/equipment consumption		Scalar	
Vessel Route [list of coord.]		List of coord.	
Operation cost	1e5 €	Scalar	
Production of CO2 and other pollutants	-	Scalar	
Number of crew/workers	10	Scalar	
Risk of Collision (in case of Vessel operation)	25/100	Scalar	
Underwater noise	24/100	Scalar	
CONNECTION WITH PHASE			
Is Part of {Operation ID}	INST-01	List of strings	
CONNECTION WITH TECHNOLOGY DESIGN			
Technology (ies) involved	Moorign1-	List of strings	
CONNECTION WITH SITE			
Id of the Time Series	TimeSeries1	List of strings	



## 2. Standard data formats for OES (XI)

### Practical implementation in DTOceanPlus

- XML and JSON file formats are being considered
  - Widely used (e.g. BIM)
  - Human readable
  - Provide a schema that can be tailored (= future expandability)
  - Ensure document consistency and validity
- One main file with reference to external files (in their native format, e.g. cvs, pdf, ...)
  - Stored in the same directory, or
  - Packed together in self-extractable archive



Building	--> Enter the building name here		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Storey	-1_Level	Underground Level
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Walls		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Footings		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Slabs		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Stairs		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Grids		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Storey	00_Ground Floor	Ground Floor Level

Images courtesy of  
<https://www.engipedia.com/revit-organizing-template-ifc-export/>

# 3. Summary and future work (I)

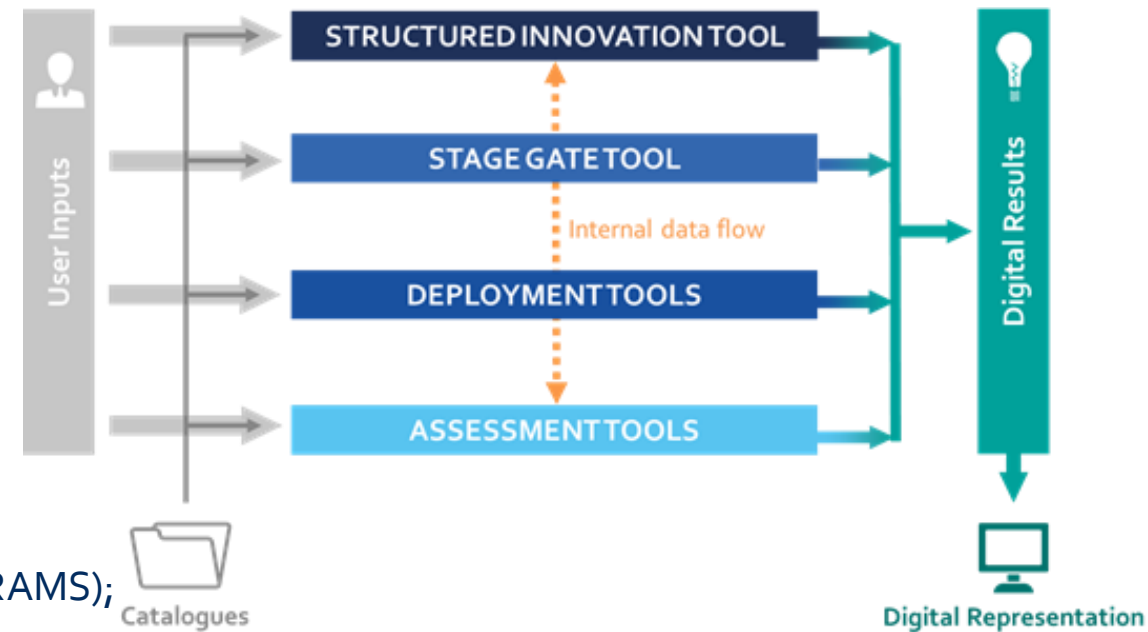
- Standard representation of data formats for OE Systems to:
  - Provide a common language and architecture for storing project information.
  - Facilitate data and information exchange.
  - Enable objective comparisons between various technologies.
  - Enhance the ability of sector stakeholders to work collaboratively.
- Digital objects:
  - Integrate in a single structure two model perspectives (physical design and assessment) for three different design elements (environment, physical entities and processes)
  - Hierarchical structure to allow future expandability and different levels of aggregation and complexity.
  - Connectivity to represent the inter- and intra-relationships between instantiated objects.



# 3. Summary and future work (II)

- The Digital Representation will be built in practical terms during the implementation of the different tools and modules of DTOceanPlus:

- Structured Innovation Tool (SI).
- Stage Gate Tool (SG).
- Deployment Tools:
  - Site Characterisation (SC);
  - Energy Capture (EC);
  - Energy Transformation (ET);
  - Energy Delivery (ED);
  - Station Keeping (SK);
  - Logistics and Marine Operations (LMO).
- Assessment Tools:
  - System Performance and Energy Yield (SPEY);
  - System Lifetime Costs (SLC);
  - System Reliability, Availability, Maintainability, Survivability (RAMS);
  - Environmental and Social Acceptance (ESA).



- ... and tested with data from real case technology projects

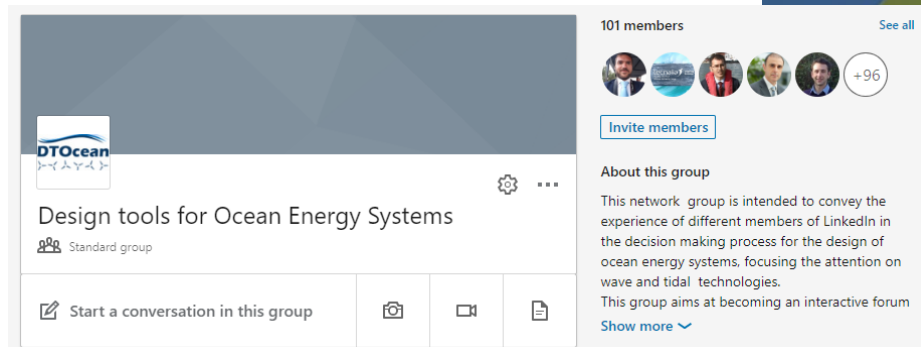


# 3. Summary and future work (III)

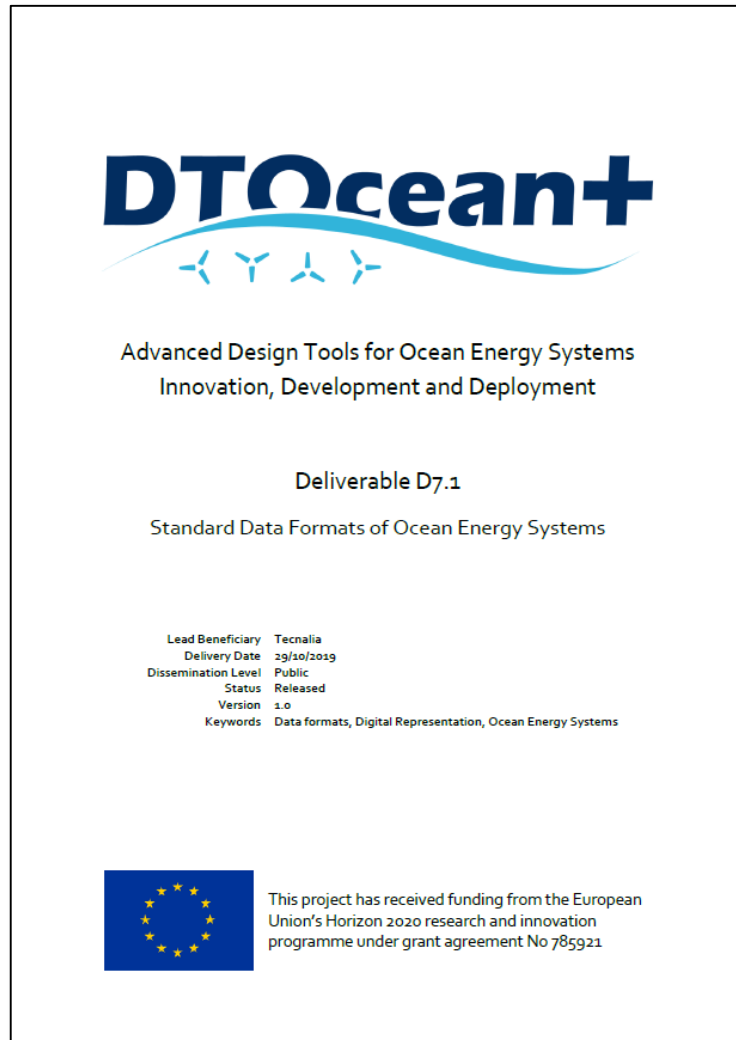
- The concept of the Digital Representation will be presented to stakeholders during a set of dissemination and training actions:
  - Conferences such as EWTEC 2019 or ICOE2020
  - Scientific publications
  - Webinars and tutorials

dtoceanplus.eu

## Online forum LinkedIn Group



# 4. Reference Material



Deliverable D7.1 “Standard Data Formats of Ocean Energy Systems” of the DTOceanPlus project is a report, collecting the outcome of the work carried out during task T7.1 of the project, aiming at fully describing the data used for a generic ocean energy system design in a structured manner.

Section 6 (Annex) contains the full list of data structures for the Digital Representation of Ocean Energy Systems

## Document Information

<b>Grant Agreement Number</b>	785921
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<b>Deliverable</b>	D7.1
<b>Title</b>	Standard Data Formats of Ocean Energy Systems
<b>Author(s)</b>	Vincenzo Nava, Miren Josune Sanchez-Lara, Pablo Ruiz-Minguela (Tecnalia), Donald R Noble, Anup Nambiar (UEDIN), Inès Tunga (ESC), Jonathan Hodges, Jillian Henderson (WES), Neil Luxcey, Rocio Isorna, Emma Araignous, Georges Safi, Nicolas Germain (FEM), Francisco Fonseca (WavEC), Francesco Ferri, Yi Yang (AAU), Nicolas Relun (EDF), Frederic Pons (OCC)
<b>File Name</b>	DTOceanPlus_D7.1_Standard_Data_Formats_of_OES_Tecnalia_20191029_v1.0.docx



Thank you – Questions?

Vincenzo Nava, Pablo Ruiz-Minguela

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